

FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR MICROELECTRONIC CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS IMS





1 LiDAR Camera

2 Camera Logo

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LIDAR CAMERA OWL

SPAD based time-of-flight (ToF)

The new compact LiDAR (light detection and ranging) camera *Owl* stands for fast and reliable distance measurements.

Owl comprises a dual line sensor based on the newest on-site SPAD (single photon avalanche diode) technology. These highsensitive photodetectors can – analogous to a sight of an owl – get along with extremely low light. Even a single photon can be converted to a dedicated electrical signal in the photodiode.

Therefore, SPADs show a high potential for many applications where accurate and fast range measurements even for long distances are important. One example is the use in autonomous moving vehicles where photons have to be detected which were reflected from far objects over more than 200 m distance. Besides the quality not to "overlook" low light signals, the big advantage from the SPAD-measurement mechanism is that the photodiode will not saturate even with higher photon rates. If a high photon rate arrives at the pixel, the sensor will still be online and will provide reliable measurement results. A high dynamic range of 134 dB is achieved.

Solution for high ambient light

Another improvement of *Owl* is that an innovative readout circuitry on chip level is implemented. The variable sensitivity of the SPAD-pixels allows for robust measurements even with high ambient light, for example with sunlight. The signal-to-noise ratio is even high for the detection of objects in high ambient light without the loss of measurement speed.





Leading edge properties

Owl is a flash LiDAR camera with two laser modules working at 905 nm wavelength. Containing 192 pixels the line sensor can be read out in real time, with 25 fps.

Two laser diodes emit 17 ns short pulses with 10 kHz repetition rate. Each laser diode

Flash

12 V

Solid state

1 (eye safe)

100 mm x 130 mm x 120 mm

mounted Logitech webcam

2 lines with 192 pixel each

Black eloxated aluminium housing with

USB 2.0 B / USB 3.0 B

corresponds to one detector line. Owl is an eye-safe LiDAR application. A field-of-view of 36° each line covers a wide area at great distance.

The solid state camera comes without any moving mechanical parts for laser beam steering or receiving optics and measurement distances of 50 m are achievable. A mounted webcam ensures a good visualation of the range information. With the geometric dimension of 100 mm x 130 m x 120 mm and an easy operation with USB 2.0 connection, Owl offers the best opportunities to test the newest LiDAR-technology in manifold applications.

Specifications

LiDAR method LiDAR architecture Laser class Geometric dimension (h/w/d) Camera connection Power supply Housing

SPAD detector

Line sensor Direct ToF clocking **Resolution TDC** Frame rate Acquisition mode

Resolution measurement distance

312.5 ps < 5 cm (without any image processing) 25 frames per second timing mode for ranging; counting mode for background measurement

Time to digital converter (TDC) in each pixel

Optics

Laser source Wavelength Puls width Repetition rate Field of View h/v Lens Optical filter

Two laser diodes, 75 W, each for one line 905 nm 17 ns 10 kHz (36° / 1°) x 2 C-mount w/o ARC 12.5 mm F1.3* Yes, bandwidth 60 nm

3 Webcam picture combined with range information 4 Corresponding polar map

*custom solution possible